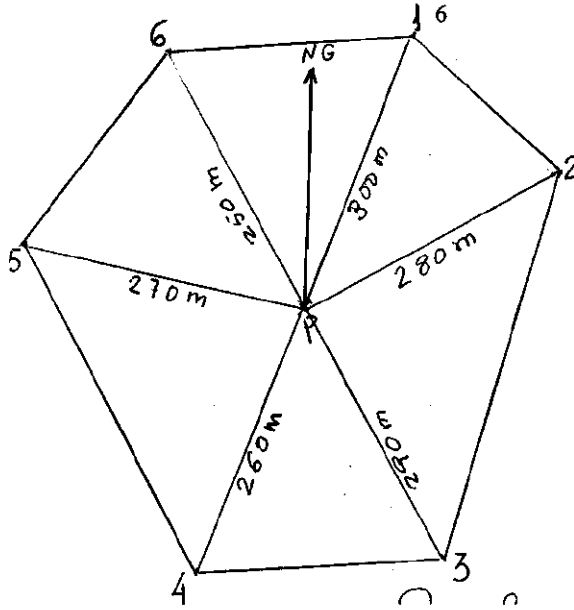


Necesitamos sacar tierras de una finca sensiblemente horizontal. Queremos saber qué volumen podremos extraer si excavamos a 2m de profundidad. Los datos de campo, tomados desde un punto central de la finca, son los siguientes:

ESTACIÓN	Ptos. VISADOS	AZIMUT	D_r (m)
P	1	20°	300
	2	60°	280
	3	150°	290
	4	200°	260
	5	280°	270
	6	330°	250



Ángulos:

$$\widehat{1P2} = 60^\circ - 20^\circ = 40^\circ$$

$$\widehat{2P3} = 150^\circ - 60^\circ = 90^\circ$$

$$\widehat{3P4} = 200^\circ - 150^\circ = 50^\circ$$

$$\widehat{4P5} = 280^\circ - 200^\circ = 80^\circ$$

$$\widehat{5P6} = 330^\circ - 280^\circ = 50^\circ$$

$$\widehat{6P1} = 20^\circ - 330^\circ + 360^\circ = 50^\circ$$

Superficie de cada triángulo:

$$S_{\widehat{P12}} = \frac{1}{2}(280 \times 300 \text{ sen } 40^\circ) = 26.997 \text{ m}^2$$

$$S_{\widehat{P23}} = \frac{1}{2}(290 \times 280 \text{ sen } 90^\circ) = 40.600 \text{ m}^2$$

$$S_{\widehat{P34}} = \frac{1}{2}(260 \times 290 \text{ sen } 50^\circ) = 28.880 \text{ m}^2$$

$$S_{\widehat{P45}} = \frac{1}{2}(270 \times 260 \text{ sen } 80^\circ) = 34.567 \text{ m}^2$$

$$S_{\widehat{P56}} = \frac{1}{2} (250 \times 270 \text{ sen } 50^\circ) = 25.854 \text{ m}^2$$

$$S_{\widehat{P61}} = \frac{1}{2} (300 \times 250 \text{ sen } 50^\circ) = 28.726 \text{ m}^2$$

$$S_{total} = \sum S_i = 185.624 \text{ m}^2$$

Volumen de tierra a extraer:

$$V = 185.624 \text{ m}^2 \times 2 \text{ m} = 371.248 \text{ m}^3$$